

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FINANCIAL REPORT  
JUNE 30, 2025**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Pages</b>
Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4 - 13
<b>Basic Financial Statements:</b>	
Statement of Net Position	14
Statement of Activities	15
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	16
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity - Governmental Funds	17
Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Equity of the Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	18
<b>Notes to the Basic Financial Statements:</b>	19 -57
<b>Required Supplementary Information:</b>	
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity - Budget and Actual - General Fund	58-59
Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability	60
Schedules of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	61
Schedules of District Contributions	62
<b>Supplementary Information:</b>	
Schedule of Changes from Adopted Budget to Final Budget	63
Schedule of Real Property Tax Limit	63
Schedule of Project Expenditures - Capital Projects Fund	64
Schedule of Net Investment in Capital and Lease Assets	65
<b>Compliance Information:</b>	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	66-67
Schedule of Findings and Responses	68
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	69



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the President and Members  
of the Board of Education of the  
Hoosic Valley Central School District

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Hoosic Valley Central School District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Hoosic Valley Central School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Change in Accounting Principle***

As noted in Note 7 to the financial statements, during the year ended June 30, 2025, the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Hoosic Valley Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 -13, budgetary comparison information on pages 58-59, schedules of changes in total OPEB liability on page 60, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability (asset) on page 61 and schedules of District contributions on page 62 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic

financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Hoosic Valley Central School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information on pages 63-65, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. These supplementary schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 8, 2025, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Mengel, Metzger, Barw & Co. LLP*

Latham, NY  
October 8, 2025

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The following is a discussion and analysis of Hoosic Valley Central School District's financial performance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The section is a summary of the School District's financial activities based on the currently known facts, decisions or conditions. It is also based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

Key financial highlights for the year ended June 30, 2025 are as follows:

- For 2024-2025, total district-wide revenues were \$25,221,524 and total district-wide expenses were \$24,200,559, resulting in an increase in net position of \$1,020,965.
- General revenues accounted for \$23,256,840 in revenue or 92% of all revenues. Program specific revenues, in the form of charges for services, sales, grants, and contributions, accounted for \$1,964,684 or 8% of total revenues of \$25,221,524.
- The District had \$24,200,559 in expenses related to governmental activities; only \$1,964,684 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, sales, grants, and other contributions. General revenues (primarily property taxes, state and federal aid) were \$23,256,840, resulting in an increase of net position.

**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This annual report consists of three parts: management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are district-wide (government-wide) financial statements - the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Position. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the District's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
- The governmental fund statements tell how general District services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Fiduciary fund statements provide information about the relationships in which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others, including the employees of the District.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the district’s financial statements, including the portion of the district’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

*Figure A-1: Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements*

		Fund Financial Statements	
	District-wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the district that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the district administers resources on behalf of someone else.
Required Financial Statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of Net Position</li> <li>• Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Position</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Balance Sheet</li> <li>• Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of Fiduciary Net Position</li> <li>• Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position</li> </ul>
Accounting Basis and Measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of Asset/Deferred outflows of resources/ Liability/Deferred inflows of resources information	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets and deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that come due or available during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets, deferred outflows of resources (if any), liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (if any) both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow Information	All revenues and expenses During year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**District-wide Statements**

The District-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities and changes in net position regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net Position - the difference between the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources - is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District, you need to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the District's property tax base, condition of the school buildings and facilities, and the performance of the students.

In the district-wide financial statements, the District's activities are shown as Governmental activities. Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, and administration. Property taxes and State formula aid finance most of these activities.

Net Position of the governmental activities differs from the governmental fund balances because governmental fund level statements only report transactions using or providing current financial resources. Also, capital assets are reported as expenditures when financial resources are expended to purchase or build assets. Likewise, the financial resources that may have been borrowed are considered revenue when they are received. The principal and interest payments are both considered expenditures when paid. Depreciation is not calculated if it does not provide or reduce current financial resources. Finally, capital assets and long-term debt are both accounted for in account groups and do not affect the fund balances.

Government-wide statements are reported utilizing an economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting that involves the following steps to format the Statement of Net Position:

- Capitalize current outlays for capital and lease assets;
- Report long-term debt and leases as a liability;
- Depreciate capital assets and amortize lease assets;
- Calculate revenue and expense using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting; and
- Allocate net position balances as follows:
  - 1) Net Position invested in capital assets, net of related debt;
  - 2) Restricted net position are those with constraints placed on the use by external sources (creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of governments) or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation; and
  - 3) Unrestricted net position is net position that does not meet any of the above restrictions.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**Fund Financial Statements**

The District's fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific revenue sources and spending on particular programs.

- Some funds have been established by the laws of the State of New York and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and to manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (such as Federal grants).

The District has two kinds of funds:

Governmental funds - Most of the District's activities are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on the determination of financial position and change in financial position, not on income determination. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Position) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Fiduciary funds - the District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The District excludes these activities from the district-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance operations. There are no items that meet the criteria of fiduciary funds therefore none are reported for the District.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE**

The District's total net position was \$(15,793,845) at June 30, 2025.

**Table A-3  
Condensed Statement of Net Position – Governmental Activities**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Total Variance</u>
	<u>2025</u>	<u>Restated 2024</u>	
<b><u>ASSETS:</u></b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 14,525,702	\$ 15,822,723	\$ (1,297,021)
Capital and Lease Assets	34,353,883	29,562,262	4,791,621
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 48,879,585</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 45,384,985</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,494,600</u></b>
<b><u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</u></b>			
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<b><u>\$ 5,444,535</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 8,295,684</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (2,851,149)</u></b>
<b><u>LIABILITIES:</u></b>			
Long-Term Debt Obligations	\$ 40,235,389	\$ 49,645,817	\$ (9,410,428)
Other Liabilities	11,448,686	9,153,250	2,295,436
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>\$ 51,684,075</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 58,799,067</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (7,114,992)</u></b>
<b><u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</u></b>			
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<b><u>\$ 18,433,890</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 11,579,682</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 6,854,208</u></b>
<b><u>NET POSITION:</u></b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 25,477,977	\$ 25,834,483	\$ (356,506)
Restricted	4,684,782	4,416,373	268,409
Unrestricted	(45,956,604)	(47,065,666)	1,109,062
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b><u>\$ (15,793,845)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (16,814,810)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,020,965</u></b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Most of the District's net position is invested in capital assets (buildings, land and equipment). The remaining unrestricted net position is a combination of assigned, unassigned and nonspendable amounts. The restricted balances are amounts set-aside to fund future purchases, debt payments, tax certioraris, retirement contributions, unemployment insurance benefits, workers compensation benefits or capital projects as planned by the district.

**Table A-4  
Changes in Net Position - Governmental Activities**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Total Variance</u>
	<u>2025</u>	<u>Restated 2024</u>	
<b>REVENUES:</b>			
<b><u>Program -</u></b>			
Charges for Service	\$ 242,272	\$ 246,997	\$ (4,725)
Operating Grants & Contributions	1,722,412	1,806,149	(83,737)
Capital Grants & Contributions	-	-	-
<b>Total Program</b>	<b>\$ 1,964,684</b>	<b>\$ 2,053,146</b>	<b>\$ (88,462)</b>
<b><u>General -</u></b>			
Property Taxes amd Tax Items	\$ 9,115,144	\$ 8,906,694	\$ 208,450
State and Federal Aid	12,496,359	13,290,040	(793,681)
Investment Earnings	476,745	306,744	170,001
Compensation for Loss	15,784	45,081	(29,297)
Miscellaneous	1,152,808	327,412	825,396
<b>Total General</b>	<b>\$ 23,256,840</b>	<b>\$ 22,875,971</b>	<b>\$ 380,869</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>\$ 25,221,524</b>	<b>\$ 24,929,117</b>	<b>\$ 292,407</b>
<b>EXPENSES:</b>			
General Support	\$ 2,986,257	\$ 2,857,772	\$ 128,485
Instruction	12,608,367	12,590,502	17,865
Pupil Transportation	1,477,528	1,319,410	158,118
Employee Benefits	4,743,216	6,504,595	(1,761,379)
Depreciation and Amortization Expense	1,441,448	1,323,664	117,784
School Lunch	481,250	308,248	173,002
Interest	462,493	180,222	282,271
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>\$ 24,200,559</b>	<b>\$ 25,084,413</b>	<b>\$ (883,854)</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 1,020,965</b>	<b>\$ (155,296)</b>	
<b>NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>(16,814,810)</b>	<b>(16,659,514)</b>	
<b>NET POSITION, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ (15,793,845)</b>	<b>\$ (16,814,810)</b>	

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The District's fiscal year 2024-2025 revenues totaled \$25,221,524. Property taxes and state aid accounted for most of the District's revenue by contributing 36% and 50%, respectively, of every dollar raised. The remainder came from fees charged for services, operating and capital grants, federal sources, school lunch sales, and other miscellaneous sources.

The total cost of all programs and services totaled \$24,200,559 for the fiscal year 2024-2025. These expenses are predominantly related to general support, instruction and pupil transportation. The District's general support accounted for \$2,986,257 or approximately 12% of the total costs.

The increase in net position for governmental activities was \$1,020,965 in the fiscal year 2024-2025.

Table A-5 presents the cost of nine major District activities: General Support, Instruction, Pupil Transportation, Community Service, Employee Benefits, Depreciation Expense, Debt Service - Interest, Food Service and Other Expenses. The table also shows each activity's net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost shows the financial burden placed on the District's taxpayers by each of the functions.

**Table A-5  
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025  
Net Cost of Governmental Activities**

<u>Category</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>	<u>Net Cost</u>
General Support	\$ 2,986,257	\$ 2,986,257
Instruction	12,608,367	11,200,644
Pupil Transportation	1,477,528	1,477,528
Employee Benefits	4,743,216	4,743,216
Depreciation and Amortization	1,441,448	1,441,448
Food Service	481,250	(75,711)
Capital	-	-
Debt	462,493	462,493
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 24,200,559</b>	<b>\$ 22,235,875</b>

- The cost of all governmental activities this year was \$24,200,559.
- The users of the District's programs (\$242,272) financed some of the cost.
- The federal and state governments subsidized certain programs with grants (\$1,722,412).
- Most of the District's net costs (\$22,235,875) were financed by taxpayers and state aid.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS**

Variances between years for the governmental fund financial statements are not the same as variances between years for the District-wide financial statements. The District's governmental funds are presented on the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Based on this presentation, governmental funds do not include long-term debt liabilities for the funds' projects and capital assets purchased by the funds. Governmental funds will include the proceeds received from the issuance of debt, the current payments for capital assets, and current payments for debt.

At June 30, 2025, the District governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$1,849,003 which is a decrease of \$4,825,839.

**CAPITAL AND LEASE ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

CAPITAL AND LEASE ASSETS

At June 30, 2025, the District had \$34,353,883 invested in a broad range of capital and lease assets, including land, buildings and furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, deletions and depreciation) of \$4,774,274 or (16.3%) from last year.

**Table A-6  
Capital and lease assets - net of depreciation**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b><u>Capital Assets:</u></b>		
Land	\$ 52,600	\$ 52,600
Work in Progress	8,329,908	5,371,445
Buildings and Improvements	23,202,760	21,866,491
Machinery and Equipment	2,558,246	2,078,704
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 34,143,514</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 29,369,240</u></b>
<b><u>Lease Assets:</u></b>		
Equipment	\$ 210,369	\$ 193,022
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 34,353,883</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 29,562,262</u></b>

See Notes in the notes to financial statement for changes.

DEBT ADMINISTRATION

At year end, the District had \$40,235,389 in general obligation and other long-term debt outstanding. More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in Notes to the financial statements.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**Table A-7  
Outstanding Long-Term Debt**

<u>Type</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>Restated 2024</u>
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 840,000	\$ 990,000
Energy Performance Contracts	1,955,689	2,054,386
Lease Liability	104,643	78,444
OPEB	35,792,311	44,929,145
Net Pension Liability	1,085,619	1,486,477
Retainage Payable	343,341	116,730
Compensated Absences	113,786	107,365
<b>Total Long-Term Obligations</b>	<b><u>\$ 40,235,389</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 49,762,547</u></b>

During the year, the District paid \$285,011 towards its long-term debt obligations.

**FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE**

The School District presented its 2025-26 budget to the voters on May 20, 2025. The \$23,736,562 budget, which reflected a budget-to-budget increase of \$942,490 from 2024-25; resulting in a tax levy increase of \$175,296 or 1.94% which was within the Property Tax Cap Levy Limit. The budget was passed by a margin of 263 yes to 117 no votes. A separate proposition for the purchase of buses and a \$175,000 capital project also passed on May 20, 2025. The district projected a surplus in March 2025 and made the decision to use this surplus to appropriate funds to the 2025-26 budget to maintain district programming.

Legislation enacted in 2011 created a property tax cap for school districts that started in the 2012-2013 budget year. For districts other than the Big Five, tax levy growth, with certain exemptions, is limited to the lesser of two percent or the annual increase in the consumer price index (CPI). A district may exceed the cap, with the approval of 60 percent of the voters. The Property Tax Cap limit law became permanent while the tax relief payments ended in the 2019-20 school year.

The Hoosic Valley Central School district includes parts of four towns in two counties. Equalization rates spread the taxable assessed valuation to maintain a uniform tax rate of true value. The tax rate on the true value decreased from \$11.25 to \$10.87 (excluding the library). The decrease in the tax rate on true is attributed to the increase in the overall assessments. Since all Equalization Rates are not at 100% the Tax Rate per \$1,000 varies by township.

Employment in the District is impacted by New York State employment, since it lies within the Capital District of Albany. State resources have been stable, with state budgets being passed on time with minimal increases. This has provided a stable base of employment for the school district.

The State allowed new gaming casinos to be built in specific areas of the State. The Rivers Casino opened in Schenectady three years ago, and the Saratoga Racino has expanded to meet the new competition. An Amazon distribution warehouse was built in Schodack. This is in Rensselaer County on the opposite side of the City of Troy from the Hoosic Valley School. This along with other increases in property development has had a positive impact on employment in the county.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The District has the maximum allowable unappropriated Fund Balance at 4.00%. Given the economic uncertainties that both the District and the individual taxpayers are currently facing, the district remains financially stable. In summary, based upon the current levels of reserves, the District is poised to withstand a year of financial challenges due to inflation. With a continued commitment from the Board of Education and the District's administrative team, our comprehensive budget planning process will help ensure our stability throughout difficult financial times as pricing for goods and services continue to consistently increase.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the district's finances and to demonstrate our accountability with the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact:

Hoosic Valley Central School District  
Attention: Jodi Birch, Business Manager  
2 Pleasant Avenue  
Schaghticoke, NY 12154  
(518) 753-4458

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Statement of Net Position**

**June 30, 2025**

**ASSETS**

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,617,687
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	139,850
Investments	5,683,374
Restricted investments	4,577,524
Accounts receivable	1,249,388
Inventories	9,983
Net pension asset	1,247,896
Capital assets, net	34,143,514
Leased assets, net	210,369
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b><u>\$ 48,879,585</u></b>

**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred outflows of resources	<b><u>\$ 5,444,535</u></b>
--------------------------------	----------------------------

**LIABILITIES**

Accounts payable	\$ 408,954
Accrued liabilities	45,269
Refundable advances	60,116
Due to other governments	1,138
Due to teachers' retirement system	910,527
Due to employees' retirement system	131,632
Bond anticipation notes payable	9,769,568
Other liabilities	121,482
<b>Long-Term Obligations:</b>	
Due in one year	716,985
Due in more than one year	39,518,404
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b><u>\$ 51,684,075</u></b>

**DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred inflows of resources	<b><u>\$ 18,433,890</u></b>
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**NET POSITION**

Net investment in capital and lease assets	\$ 25,477,977
Restricted	4,684,782
Unrestricted	(45,956,604)
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b><u>\$ (15,793,845)</u></b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Statement of Activities**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>			<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>	
General support	\$ 2,986,257	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (2,986,257)
Instruction	12,608,367	177,617	1,230,106	-	(11,200,644)
Pupil transportation	1,477,528	-	-	-	(1,477,528)
Employee benefits	4,743,216	-	-	-	(4,743,216)
Depreciation and amortization - unallocated	1,441,448	-	-	-	(1,441,448)
School lunch	481,250	64,655	492,306	-	75,711
Interest	462,493	-	-	-	(462,493)
<b>Total Functions/Programs</b>	<b>\$ 24,200,559</b>	<b>\$ 242,272</b>	<b>\$ 1,722,412</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ (22,235,875)</b>

**General Revenues:**

Property taxes and tax items	\$ 9,115,144
State and federal aid	12,496,359
Investment earnings	476,745
Compensation for loss	15,784
Miscellaneous	1,152,808
<b>Total General Revenues</b>	<b>\$ 23,256,840</b>
Changes in Net Position	\$ 1,020,965
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Originally Reported</b>	<b>(16,787,631)</b>
Cumulative Effect of Change in Accounting Principle (Note 7)	(27,179)
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Restated</b>	<b>(16,814,810)</b>
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ (15,793,845)</b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Balance Sheet**

**Governmental Funds**

**June 30, 2025**

	<b>General</b>	<b>Special</b>	<b>School</b>	<b>Special</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<b>Fund</b>	<b>Aid</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	<b>Revenue</b>	<b>Projects</b>	<b>Governmental</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>Fund</b>	<b>Fund</b>	<b>Fund</b>	<b>Fund</b>	<b>Fund</b>	<b>Funds</b>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,513,111	\$ 58,600	\$ 45,976	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,617,687
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	121,482	-	-	2,777	15,591	139,850
Investments	1,016,050	-	441,099	104,481	4,121,744	5,683,374
Restricted investments	4,577,524	-	-	-	-	4,577,524
Receivables	1,033,555	177,618	38,215	-	-	1,249,388
Inventories	-	-	9,983	-	-	9,983
Due from other funds	241,575	39,436	-	-	-	281,011
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 8,503,297</b>	<b>\$ 275,654</b>	<b>\$ 535,273</b>	<b>\$ 107,258</b>	<b>\$ 4,137,335</b>	<b>\$ 13,558,817</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>						
<b>Liabilities -</b>						
Accounts payable	\$ 139,305	\$ 40,534	\$ 388	\$ -	\$ 228,727	\$ 408,954
Accrued liabilities	24,324	-	1,062	-	-	25,386
Notes payable - bond anticipation notes	-	-	-	-	9,769,568	9,769,568
Due to other funds	39,436	235,120	6,455	-	-	281,011
Due to other governments	1,099	-	39	-	-	1,138
Due to TRS	910,527	-	-	-	-	910,527
Due to ERS	126,589	-	5,043	-	-	131,632
Other liabilities	121,482	-	-	-	-	121,482
Refundable advances	35,663	-	24,453	-	-	60,116
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>\$ 1,398,425</b>	<b>\$ 275,654</b>	<b>\$ 37,440</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 9,998,295</b>	<b>\$ 11,709,814</b>
<b>Fund Equity (Deficiency) -</b>						
Nonspendable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,983	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,983
Restricted	4,577,524	-	-	107,258	-	4,684,782
Assigned	1,537,884	-	487,850	-	-	2,025,734
Unassigned	989,464	-	-	-	(5,860,960)	(4,871,496)
<b>TOTAL FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>	<b>\$ 7,104,872</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 497,833</b>	<b>\$ 107,258</b>	<b>\$ (5,860,960)</b>	<b>\$ 1,849,003</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)</b>	<b>\$ 8,503,297</b>	<b>\$ 275,654</b>	<b>\$ 535,273</b>	<b>\$ 107,258</b>	<b>\$ 4,137,335</b>	

**Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:**

Capital assets/right to use assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	34,353,883
Interest is accrued on outstanding bonds in the statement of net position but not in the funds.	(19,883)
The following long-term obligations are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:	
Serial bonds payable	(840,000)
Leases payable	(104,643)
Retainage	(343,341)
OPEB	(35,792,311)
Compensated absences	(113,786)
Energy performance contracts	(1,955,689)
Net pension asset	1,247,896
Deferred outflow - pension	3,596,243
Deferred outflow - OPEB	1,848,292
Net pension liability	(1,085,619)
Deferred inflow - pension	(1,691,765)
Deferred inflow - OPEB	(16,742,125)
<b>Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ (15,793,845)</b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Special Aid Fund</b>	<b>School Lunch Fund</b>	<b>Special Revenue Fund</b>	<b>Capital Projects Fund</b>	<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>						
Real property taxes and tax items	\$ 9,115,144	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,115,144
Charges for services	177,617	-	-	-	-	177,617
Use of money and property	414,471	-	11,325	3,434	47,515	476,745
Sale of property and compensation for loss	15,784	-	-	-	-	15,784
Miscellaneous	933,984	-	378	36,467	112,077	1,082,906
State sources	12,435,177	315,537	179,206	-	-	12,929,920
Federal sources	61,182	914,569	313,100	-	-	1,288,851
Sales	-	-	64,278	-	-	64,278
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>\$ 23,153,359</b>	<b>\$ 1,230,106</b>	<b>\$ 568,287</b>	<b>\$ 39,901</b>	<b>\$ 159,592</b>	<b>\$ 25,151,245</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>						
General support	\$ 2,814,069	\$ 160,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,974,069
Instruction	11,841,372	992,434	-	-	-	12,833,806
Pupil transportation	1,391,819	96,060	-	-	-	1,487,879
Employee benefits	5,817,026	15,970	53,462	-	-	5,886,458
Debt service - principal	285,010	-	-	-	-	285,010
Debt service - interest	447,980	-	-	-	-	447,980
Cost of sales	-	-	427,789	-	-	427,789
Other expenses	-	-	-	48,305	-	48,305
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-	5,718,581	5,718,581
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>\$ 22,597,276</b>	<b>\$ 1,264,464</b>	<b>\$ 481,251</b>	<b>\$ 48,305</b>	<b>\$ 5,718,581</b>	<b>\$ 30,109,877</b>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>\$ 556,083</b>	<b>\$ (34,358)</b>	<b>\$ 87,036</b>	<b>\$ (8,404)</b>	<b>\$ (5,558,989)</b>	<b>\$ (4,958,632)</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>						
Transfers - in	\$ -	\$ 34,358	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 896,178	\$ 930,536
Transfers - out	(930,536)	-	-	-	-	(930,536)
Proceeds from leases	-	-	-	-	62,513	62,513
Premium on bond anticipation note	70,280	-	-	-	-	70,280
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>	<b>\$ (860,256)</b>	<b>\$ 34,358</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 958,691</b>	<b>\$ 132,793</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND EQUITY</b>	<b>\$ (304,173)</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 87,036</b>	<b>\$ (8,404)</b>	<b>\$ (4,600,298)</b>	<b>\$ (4,825,839)</b>
<b>FUND EQUITY, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>7,409,045</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>410,797</b>	<b>115,662</b>	<b>(1,260,662)</b>	<b>6,674,842</b>
<b>FUND EQUITY, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 7,104,872</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 497,833</b>	<b>\$ 107,258</b>	<b>\$ (5,860,960)</b>	<b>\$ 1,849,003</b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in**  
**Fund Equity of the Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**NET CHANGE IN FUND EQUITY -**  
**TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** \$ (4,825,839)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital and lease outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation/amortization expense. The following are the amounts by which capital and lease outlays and additions of assets in excess depreciation/amortization in the current period:

Capital Outlay	\$ 6,113,511	
Gain/(Loss) on Sale/Disposal	(3,480)	
Additions to Lease Assets	123,038	
Amortization	(105,691)	
Depreciation	<u>(1,335,757)</u>	
		4,791,621

Bond proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term obligations in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term obligations in the Statement of Net Position. The following details these items as they effect the governmental activities:

Debt Repayments	\$ 150,000	
Energy Performance Contract Repayments	98,697	
Lease Payments	36,314	
Proceeds from Leases	<u>(62,513)</u>	
		222,498

In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. (14,514)

The Retainage liability does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds (226,611)

The net OPEB liability does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds. 823,582

(Increase) decrease in proportionate share of net pension asset/liability reported in the Statement of Activities does not provide for or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues or expenditures in the governmental funds

Teachers' Retirement System		137,769
Employees' Retirement System		118,880

In the Statement of Activities, vacation pay, teachers' retirement incentive and judgments and claims are measured by the amount accrued during the year. In the governmental funds, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount actually paid. The following provides the differences of these items as presented in the governmental activities:

Compensated Absences		<u>(6,421)</u>
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**CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES** **\$ 1,020,965**

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying financial statements of the Hoosic Valley Central School District ("the District") have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) for governments as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) which is the standards-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

***A. Reporting Entity***

The Hoosic Valley Central School District is governed by the laws of New York State. The District is an independent entity governed by an elected Board of Education consisting of 7 members. The President of the Board serves as the chief fiscal officer and the Superintendent is the chief executive officer. The Board is responsible for, and controls all activities related to public school education within the District. Board members have authority to make decisions, power to appoint management, and primary accountability for all fiscal matters.

The reporting entity of the District is based upon criteria set forth by GASB. The financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the District. The District is not a component unit of another reporting entity.

The decision to include a potential component unit in the District's reporting entity is based on several criteria, including legal standing, fiscal dependency, and financial accountability. Based on the application of these criteria, the following is a brief review of an entity included in the District's reporting entity.

The Extraclassroom Activity Funds

The extraclassroom activity funds of the District represents funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The extraclassroom activity funds are independent of the District with respect to its financial transactions, and the designation of student management. GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities for accounting and reporting purposes. As a result of applying this guidance and due to the administrative involvement defined in paragraph 8b footnote to GASB 84, the District accounts for the student organization funds within the general fund. Separate audited financial statements (cash basis) of the extraclassroom activity funds can be found at the District's business office, located at 2 Pleasant Avenue, Schaghticoke, New York.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***B. Joint Venture***

The Hoosic Valley Central School District is a component district in the Questar III Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that share planning, services, and programs which provide educational and support activities. There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component.

BOCES are organized under Section 1950 of the Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (Section 1950(6)). In addition, BOCES Boards also are considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under Section 119-n(a) of the General Municipal Law. Members of a BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of Section 1950 of the Education Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, programs, and capital costs. Each component school district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment as defined in Education Law, Section 1950(4)(b)(7). In addition, component districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate.

During the year ended June 30, 2025 the Hoosic Valley Central School District was billed \$2,837,828 for BOCES administrative and program costs. The District's share of BOCES Aid amounted to \$1,094,162. Financial statements for the BOCES are available from the BOCES administrative office.

***C. Basis of Presentation***

***District-wide statements***

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, State aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and nonexchange transactions. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants, while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to the particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***C. Basis of Presentation***

***Fund financial statements***

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

***I. Governmental Funds***

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions are financed. The acquisition, use, and balances of expendable financial resources, and the related liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

**General Fund**

This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial transactions that are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

**Special Revenue Funds**

Used to account for the proceeds of special revenue sources (other than expendable trusts, or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditure for specified purposes. Special revenue funds include the following funds:

a. Special Aid Fund

Used to account for special operating projects or programs supported in whole, or in part, with Federal funds or State or Local grants.

b. School Lunch Fund

Used to account for transactions of the lunch and breakfast programs.

c. Special Revenue Fund

Used to account for revenues legally restricted to expenditure for specified purposes such as scholarships.

**Capital Projects Fund**

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for and report financial resources, to be used for the acquisition, construction or renovation of major capital facilities, or equipment or the right-to-use capital facilities and other capital and intangible assets.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***C. Basis of Presentation***

***II. Fiduciary Funds***

Fiduciary activities are those in which the District acts as trustee and agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the District-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the District, and are not available to be used.

There are two classes of fiduciary funds:

a. Private Purpose Trust Funds

These funds are used to account for trust arrangements in which principal and income benefits individuals, private organizations, or other governments. Established criteria govern the use of the funds and members of the District or representatives of the donors may serve on committees to determine who benefits.

b. Custodial Funds

These funds are strictly custodial in nature and do not involve the measurement of results of operations.

There are no activities that meet the criteria to be reported as fiduciary funds.

***D. Basis of Accounting/Measurement Focus***

***General Information***

Measurement focus describes what type of information is reported and is either the economic resources measurement focus or the current financial resources measurement focus. The economic resources measurement focus reports all assets, liabilities, and deferred resources related to a given activity, as well as transactions of the period that affect net position. For example, all assets, whether financial (e.g., cash and receivables) or capital (e.g., property and equipment) and liabilities (including long-term debt and obligations) are reported. The current financial resources measurement focus reports more narrowly on assets, liabilities, and deferred resources that are relevant to near-term liquidity, along with net changes resulting from transactions of the period. Consequently, capital assets and the unmatured portion of long-term debt and certain other liabilities the District would not expect to liquidate currently with expendable available resources (e.g. compensated absences for employees still in active service) would not be reported.

Basis of accounting describes when changes are recognized and is either the accrual basis of accounting or the modified accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis of accounting recognizes changes in net position when the underlying event occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. The modified accrual basis of accounting recognizes changes only at the point they affect near-term liquidity.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***D. Basis of Accounting/Measurement Focus***

***General Information***

The District-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within one year after the end of the fiscal year, except for real property taxes, which are considered to be available if collected within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, leases, claims and judgments, other post employment benefits, pension, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

***E. Refundable Advances***

The District reports refundable advances on its Statement of Net Position and its Balance Sheet. Refundable advances arise when resources are received by the District before it has a legal claim to them, as when monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both recognition criteria are met, or when the District has legal claim to the resources, the liability for refundable advances is removed and revenue is recognized.

***F. Property Taxes***

***I. Calendar***

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education no later than September 1, and became a lien on August 15, 2024. Taxes were collected during the period September 1 through October 31.

***II. Enforcement***

Uncollected real property taxes are subsequently enforced by the Counties of Rensselaer and Washington, in which the District is located. An amount representing uncollected real property taxes transmitted to the county for enforcement is paid by the county to the District no later than the forthcoming April 1.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***G. Restricted Resources***

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these Notes.

***H. Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting***

***I. Budget Policies***

The budget policies are as follows:

- a. The District administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Board of Education for the General Fund.
- b. The proposed appropriation budget for the General Fund is approved by the voters within the District.
- c. Appropriations are adopted at the line-item level.
- d. Appropriations are adopted at the line-item level.
- e. Appropriations established by adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures (and encumbrances) which may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year unless expended or encumbered. Encumbrances will lapse if not expended in the subsequent year. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the planned use of specific reserves, and budget amendments approved by the Board of Education as a result of selected new revenue sources not located in the original budget (when permitted by law). These supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Board approves them because of a need which exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. The following were supplemental appropriations for June 30, 2025:

From Additional Revenues:	
Expenses associated with donations	\$ 3,000
From appropriated reserves:	
Capital Reserve	<u>778,678</u>
Total Supplemental Appropriations	<u><u>\$ 781,678</u></u>

- e. Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with GAAP. Appropriations authorized for the year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.
- f. Budgets are established and used for individual capital project fund expenditures as approved by a special referendum of the District's voters. The maximum project amount authorized is based primarily upon the cost of the project plus any requirements for external borrowings, not annual appropriations. These budgets do not lapse and are carried over to subsequent fiscal years until the completion of the projects.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***H. Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting***

***II. Encumbrances***

Encumbrance accounting is used for budget control and monitoring purposes and is reported as a part of the governmental funds. Under this method, purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded to reserve applicable appropriations. Outstanding encumbrances as of year-end are presented as restrictions or assignments of fund equity and do not represent expenditures or liabilities. These commitments will be honored in the subsequent period. Related expenditures are recognized at that time, as the liability is incurred or the commitment is paid.

***III. Budget Basis of Accounting***

Under GASB Statement No. 34, budgetary comparison information is required to be presented for the general fund and each major special revenue fund with a legally adopted budget. The District is not legally required to adopt a budget for its special revenue funds. Therefore, budget comparison information for special revenue funds is not included in the District's financial statements.

***I. Cash and Investments***

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The District investment policies are governed by State statutes. District monies must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. Agencies, repurchase agreements, and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand and time deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by Federal Deposit Insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and School Districts. Investments, if any, are stated at fair value.

Certain cash balances are restricted by various legal or contractual obligations, such as legal reserves or debt agreements.

***J. Accounts Receivable***

Accounts receivable are shown gross, with uncollectible amounts recognized under the direct write-off method. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been provided since it is believed that such allowance would not be material.

***K. Inventories and Prepaid Items***

Inventories of food and supplies in the school lunch fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or, in the case of surplus food, at stated value which approximates market. Purchases of inventoriable items in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***K. Inventories and Prepaid Items***

Prepaid items represent payments made by the District for which benefits extend beyond year-end. These payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the District-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the statement of net position or balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of purchase and an expense/expenditure is reported in the year the goods or services are consumed.

A portion of the fund equity in the amount of these non-liquid assets has been identified as not available for other subsequent expenditures.

***L. Interfund Transfers***

The operations of the District include transactions between funds. These transactions may be temporary in nature, such as with interfund borrowings. The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of providing cash flow. These interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid with one year. Permanent transfers of funds include the transfer of expenditure and revenues to provide financing or other services. This includes the transfer of unrestricted general fund revenues to finance various programs that the District must account for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

In the District-wide statements, the amounts reported on the Statement of Net Position for interfund receivables and payables represent amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for all interfund receivables and payables between the funds, with the exception of those due from or to the fiduciary funds.

The governmental funds report all interfund transactions as originally recorded. Interfund receivables and payables may be netted on the accompanying governmental funds balance sheet when it is the District's practice to settle these amounts at a net balance based upon the right of legal offset.

Refer to Note 2.A.III. for a detailed disclosure by individual fund for interfund receivables, payables, expenditures and revenues activity.

***M. Equity Classifications***

District-wide statements:

In the District-wide statements there are three classes of net position:

**Net investment in capital and lease assets** - consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation), lease assets (less accumulated amortization), plus deferred loss on bond issuance and unspent bond proceeds reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, constructions or improvements of those assets, unamortized bond premium, retainage payable and lease liabilities.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***M. Equity Classifications***

**Restricted** - reports net position when constraints placed on the assets or deferred outflows are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**Unrestricted** - reports the balance of net position that do not meet the definition of the above two classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District.

Fund statements:

In the fund basis statements there are five classifications of fund equity:

**Non-spendable** - Includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Non-spendable fund equity includes the following:

Inventory in School Lunch	<u>\$ 9,983</u>
<b>Total Nonspendable Fund Equity</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 9,983</u></u></b>

**Restricted** - Includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of all other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All encumbrances of funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund equity. The District has established the following restricted fund equities:

Reserved for Debt

Used to account for unspent proceeds of debt restricted for debt service.

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability

According to General Municipal Law §6-p, must be used for the payment of accrued employee benefits due to an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated.

Capital Reserve

According to Education Law §3651, must be used to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve, the ultimate amount, its probable term and the source of the funds. Expenditure may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for the required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be place on the ballot are set forth in §3651 of the Education Law.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***M. Equity Classifications***

Insurance Reserve

According to General Municipal Law §6-n, all expenditures made from the insurance reserve fund must be used to pay liability, casualty and other types of losses, except losses incurred for which the following types of insurance may be purchased: life, accident, health, annuities, fidelity and surety, credit, title residual value and mortgage guarantee. In addition, this reserve may not be used for any purpose for which a special reserve may be established pursuant to law (for example, for unemployment compensation insurance). The reserve may be established by Board action, and funded by budgetary appropriations, or such other funds as may be legally appropriated. There is no limit on the amount that may be accumulated in the Insurance Reserve; however, the annual contribution to this reserve may not exceed the greater of \$33,000 or 5% of the budget. Settled or compromised claims up to \$25,000 may be paid from the reserve without judicial approval.

Workers' Compensation

The purpose of this reserve fund is to pay for compensation benefits and other expenses authorized by Article 2 of the Workers' Compensation Law, and for payment of expenses of administering this self-insurance program. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal years' budget.

Retirement System Contributions

According to General Municipal Law §6-r, all expenditures made from the retirement contributions reserve fund must be used for financing retirement contributions to the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System. This reserve is established by Board resolution and is funded by budgetary appropriation and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board. The Board also established a sub-fund for contributions to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System. During a fiscal year, the Board may authorize payment into the sub-fund of up to 2% of the total covered salaries paid during the preceding fiscal year, with the total amount funded not to exceed 10% of the total covered salaries during the preceding fiscal year. The sub-fund is separately administered, but must comply with all the existing provisions of General Municipal Law §6-r.

Unemployment

According to General Municipal Law §6-m, must be used to pay the cost of reimbursement to the State Unemployment Insurance Fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***M. Equity Classifications***

Special Revenue Fund

Restricted for scholarships for students that meet donor specified criteria.

Restricted fund equity includes the following:

	<u><b>Total</b></u>
<b><u>General Fund -</u></b>	
Workers' Compensation	\$ 223,667
Unemployment Costs	124,637
Retirement Contribution - ERS	1,034,472
Retirement Contribution - TRS	263,252
Insurance	162,345
Debt	802,052
Capital Reserves	744,517
Capital Reserve - Bus	1,179,345
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability	43,237
<b><u>Misc Special Revenue Fund -</u></b>	
Scholarships	107,258
<b>Total Restricted Fund Equity</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 4,684,782</u></u></b>

**Committed** - Includes amounts that can only be used for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the school districts highest level of decision-making authority, i.e., the Board of Education. The District has no committed fund equity as of June 30, 2025.

**Assigned** - Includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The purpose of the constraint must be narrower than the purpose of the General Fund, and in funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund equity represents the residual amount of fund equity. Assigned fund equity also includes an amount appropriated to partially fund the subsequent year's budget, as well as encumbrances not classified as restricted as the end of the fiscal year. All encumbrances of the General Fund are classified as assigned fund equity in the General Fund.

Assigned fund equity includes the following:

	<u><b>Total</b></u>
General Fund - Encumbrances	\$ 33,091
General Fund - Appropriated for Taxes	1,504,793
School Lunch Fund - Year End Equity	487,850
<b>Total Assigned Fund Equity</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 2,025,734</u></u></b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***M. Equity Classifications***

Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments of expenditures are recorded for budgetary control purposes in order to reserve applicable appropriations, is employed as a control in preventing over-expenditure of established appropriations.

Purpose of Encumbrances:

**General Fund -**

General Support	\$ 210
Instruction	32,881
<b>Total General Fund Encumbrances</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 33,091</u></u></b>

**Unassigned** - Includes all other General Fund amounts that do not meet the definition of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District. Deficit fund equities in governmental funds are classified as unassigned. In funds other than the General Fund, the unassigned classification is used to report a deficit fund equity resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted or assigned.

The Capital Projects Fund has a deficit of \$5,860,960 which will be removed once short-term financing is converted to bonds.

NYS Real Property Tax Law Section 1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds a District can retain to no more than 4% of the District's budget for the General Fund for the ensuing fiscal year. Nonspendable and restricted fund equity of the General Fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation, and the District did not exceed this limit at June 30, 2025.

Net Position/Fund Equity

**Net Position Flow Assumption:** Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the district-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied.

**Fund Equity Flow Assumption:** Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total committed, assigned, and unassigned fund equity). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned fund equity in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***M. Equity Classifications***

Order of Use of Fund Equity

The District’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund equity, restricted fund equity (to the extent appropriated), committed fund equity, assigned fund equity and unassigned fund equity at the end of the fiscal year. For all funds, nonspendable fund equities are determined first and then restricted fund equities for specific purposes are determined. Any remaining fund equity amounts for funds other than the General Fund are classified as either assigned or restricted fund equity. In the General Fund, committed fund equity is determined next then assigned. The remaining amounts are reported as unassigned.

***N. Post Employment Benefits***

In addition to providing the retirement benefits described in Note 2.B.I, the District provides post employment health insurance coverage to its retired employees and their survivors in accordance with the provisions of the employment contract negotiated between the District and its employee groups as governed by Board of Education Policy. Substantially all of these employees may become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the District. Health care benefits are provided through plans whose premiums are based on the benefits paid during the year. The cost of providing post employment benefits is shared between the District and the retired employee. See Note 4.

***O. Capital and Lease Assets***

Capital Assets

Capital assets are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received.

Land and construction in process are not depreciated. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the District-wide statements are as follows:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Capitalization Threshold</u>	<u>Depreciation Method</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings	\$ 2,500	SL	50 Years
Buildings improvements	\$ 2,500	SL	50 Years
Machinery and equipment	\$ 2,500	SL	5-20 Years

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***O. Capital Assets and Lease Assets***

Lease Assets

In the District-wide financial statement, lease assets are reported within the major class of underlying asset and valued at the future minimum lease payment. Amortization is between 3 and 5 years based on the contract terms and/or estimated assessment of the assets.

***P. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources***

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District, if applicable, has four items that qualify for reporting in this category. First is the deferred loss on refunding reported in the Statement of Net Position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The second item is related to pensions reported in the Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset or liability and difference during the measurement period between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The third item is the District contributions to the pension systems (TRS and ERS Systems) and OPEB subsequent to the measurement date. The fourth item relates to the OPEB reporting in the district wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the actual and expected experience and changes of assumptions.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District, if applicable, has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability (TRS and ERS System) and difference during the measurement periods between the District's contributions and its proportionate share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second item is related to the OPEB report and pensions in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net changes of assumptions or other inputs.

***Q. Short-term Debt***

The District may issue Revenue Anticipation Notes (RAN) and Tax Anticipation Notes (TAN), in anticipation of the receipt of revenues. These notes are recorded as a liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the notes. The RANs and TANs represent a liability that will be extinguished by the use of expendable, available resources of the fund.

The District may issue budget notes up to an amount not to exceed 5% of the amount of the annual budget during any fiscal year for expenditures for which there is an insufficient or no provision made in the annual budget. The budget note must be repaid no later than the close of the second fiscal year succeeding the year in which the note was issued.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***Q. Short-term Debt***

The District may issue Bond Anticipation Notes (BAN), in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds. These notes are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of bonds. State law requires that BANs issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

***R. Payables, Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations***

Payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the District-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, payables and accrued liabilities are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources. Claims and judgments, other post employment benefits payable, and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds, are reported as a liability in the funds financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

Long-term obligations represent the District's future obligations or future economic outflows. The liabilities are reported as due in one year or due within more than one year in the Statement of Net Position.

***S. Explanation of Certain Differences Between Governmental Fund Statements and District-wide Statements***

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the governmental fund statements and the District-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the Statement of Activities, compared with the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds.

a. Total Fund Equity of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities:

Total fund equities of the District's governmental funds differ from "net position" of governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the additional long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund Balance Sheets, as applied to the reporting of capital and lease assets and long-term liabilities, including pensions.

b. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity vs. Statement of Activities:

Differences between the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity and the Statement of Activities fall into one of five broad categories. The amounts shown below represent:

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***S. Explanation of Certain Differences Between Governmental Fund Statements and District-wide Statements***

***Long-Term Revenue and Expense Differences***

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered “available”, whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities.

***Capital Related Differences***

Capital and lease related differences include the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on governmental fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the Statement of Activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital and lease items in the governmental fund statements and an asset on the Statement of Net Position and depreciation or amortization expense on those items is recorded in the Statement of Activities.

***Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences***

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements, whereas principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

***Pension Differences***

Pension differences occur as a result of recognizing pension costs using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expenditure is recognized based on the contractually required contribution as calculated by the plan, versus the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expense is recognized related to the District’s proportionate share of the collective pension expense of the plan.

***OPEB Differences***

OPEB differences occur as a result of recognizing OPEB costs using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting, whereby and expenditure is recognized for health insurance premiums and OPEB costs as they mature (come due for payment), versus the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, whereby an expense is recognized related to the future cost of benefits in retirement over the term of employment.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

***T. Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of compensated absences, other post employment benefits, benefits, potential contingent liabilities, net pension asset/liability, deferred outflows/inflows and the lives of long-term assets.

***U. Employee Benefits – Compensated Absences***

District employees are granted vacation in varying amounts, based principally on length of service and service position. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods.

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts, and in individual employment contracts. Sick leave use is based on a last-in, first-out (LIFO) basis. Upon retirement, resignation, or death, employees may contractually receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave, based on contractual provisions.

Certain collectively bargained agreements require these payments to be paid in the form of non-elective contributions into the employee's section 403(b) plan.

In the district-wide financial statements, the District recognizes a liability for compensated absences, including vacation and sick leave, when employees have earned the right to the leave and it is more likely than not that the leave will be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash, or settled through other means. The liability is measured at the employee's rate of pay or based on contractually agreed amounts, at the reporting date, including salary-related payments such as social security and Medicare taxes.

In the fund statements, a liability is reported only for payments due for unused compensated absences for those employee that have obligated themselves to separate from service with the District by June 30<sup>th</sup>.

***V. Implementation of New Accounting Standards***

The District has adopted all current Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable. At June 30, 2025, the District implemented the following new standard issued by GASB:

GASB has issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2025, which had a significant impact, see Note 7.

GASB has issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2025. This statement does not have a significant impact on the District.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

*W. Future Changes in Accounting Standards.*

GASB has issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2026.

GASB has issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, effective for the year ending June 30, 2026.

The District will evaluate the impact each of these pronouncements may have on its financial statements and will implement them as applicable and when material.

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

*A. Assets*

*I. Cash and Investments*

Deposits

Deposits are valued at cost or cost plus interest and are categorized as either (1) insured, or for which the securities are held by the District's agent in the District's name, (2) collateralized, and for which the securities are held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the District's name, or (3) uncollateralized. At June 30, 2025 all deposits were fully insured and collateralized by the District's agent in the District's name.

Investment and Deposit Policy

The District follows an investment and deposit policy. Overall, the objective of which is to adequately safeguard the principal amounts of funds investment or deposited; conformance with Federal, State and other legal requirements; and provide sufficient liquidity of invested funds in order to meet obligations as they become due. Oversight of investment activity is the responsibility of the Business Administrator of the District.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of investment will be affected by changing interest rates. The District's investment policy does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

The District's policy is to minimize the risk of loss due to failure of an issuer or other counterparty to an investment to fulfill its obligations. The District's investment and deposit policy authorizes the reporting entity to purchase the following types of investments:

- Interest bearing demand accounts
- Certificates of deposit
- Obligations of the United States Treasury and United States agencies
- Obligations of the New York State and its localities

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**I. Cash and Investments**

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a failure of a depository financial institution, the reporting entity may not recover its deposits. In accordance with the District's investment and deposit policy, all deposits of the District including interest bearing demand accounts and certificates of deposits, in excess of the amount insured under the provisions of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (FDIC) shall be secured by a pledge of securities with an aggregate value equal to 100% of the aggregate amount of deposits.

The District restricts the securities to the following eligible items:

- Obligations issue, fully insured or guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest, by the United States Treasury and the United States agencies
- Obligations issued or fully insured or guaranteed by New York State and its localities
- Obligations issued by other than New York State rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organizations

Restricted Cash and Investment

Restricted cash and investments consists of the following:

	<u><b>Total</b></u>
<b>General Fund -</b>	
Unemployment Costs	\$ 124,637
Retirement Contribution-ERS	1,034,472
Retirement Contribution-TRS	263,252
Worker's Compensation	223,667
Insurance	162,345
Capital Reserve	744,517
Bus Reserve	1,179,345
Debt Reserve	802,052
Employee Benefit Accrued Liability	43,237
Extraclassroom Activity Funds	121,482
<b>Special Revenue Fund-</b>	
Scholarships	2,777
<b>Capital Projects Fund -</b>	
Voter Approved Projects	15,591
<b>Total</b>	<u><u><b>\$ 4,717,374</b></u></u>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**I. Cash and Investments**

Investments

U.S. GAAP establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means;
- If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement:

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. All of the District's investments are valued based on Level 2 of the hierarchy.

The District participates in NYCLASS, a multi-municipal cooperative investment pool agreement pursuant to New York State General Municipal Law Article 5-G, Section 119-0, whereby it holds a portion of the investments in cooperation with other participants.

At June 30, 2025, the District held \$10,260,898 in investments consisting of various investments in securities issued by the United States and its agencies. The following valuation inputs are included as investments:

Total investments of the NYCLASS cooperative as of June 30, 2025 based on unaudited numbers, are \$14,132,078,788, which consisted of \$3,825,553,728 in repurchase agreements, \$450,813,313 in collateralized bank deposits, \$128,601,917 in FDIC Insured Bank deposits and \$9,727,109,830 in U.S. Government Treasury Securities.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**I. Cash and Investments**

<u>Investments in</u> <u>Securities at Value</u>	<u>Valuation Inputs</u>			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 5,593,574	\$ -	\$ 5,593,574
School Lunch Fund	-	441,099	-	441,099
Special Revenue Fund	-	104,481	-	104,481
Capital Fund	-	4,121,744	-	4,121,744
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 10,260,898</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 10,260,898</u>

The above amounts represent the fair value of the investment pool shares. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the portfolio did not have significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in determining fair value. Thus, a reconciliation of assets in which significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) which were used in determining fair value is not applicable.

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during the period. The portfolio recognizes transfers between the levels as of the beginning of the fiscal year.

Risks and Uncertainties with Investments

The District invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statement of Net Position and balance sheet.

**II. Receivables**

Receivable balances for the year ended June 30, 2025 are:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>				<u>Total</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Aid Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>School Lunch Fund</u>	
Accounts Receivable	\$ (3,305)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (3,305)
Due From State and Federal	365,789	177,618	-	38,215	581,622
Due From Other Governments	671,071	-	-	-	671,071
<b>Total Receivables</b>	<u>\$ 1,033,555</u>	<u>\$ 177,618</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 38,215</u>	<u>\$ 1,249,388</u>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**A. Assets**

**III. Interfund Receivables and Payables**

Interfund receivables and payables arise from interfund transactions and are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which transactions are executed. The balances result from the time lag between the dates that interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

Interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<b>Interfund</b>			
	<u>Receivables</u>	<u>Payables</u>	<u>Revenues</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
General Fund	\$ 241,575	\$ 39,436	\$ -	\$ 930,536
Special Aid Fund	39,436	235,120	34,358	-
School Lunch Fund	-	6,455	-	-
Debt Service Fund	-	-	-	-
Capital Projects Fund	-	-	896,178	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 281,011</b>	<b>\$ 281,011</b>	<b>\$ 930,536</b>	<b>\$ 930,536</b>

The General Fund transferred \$34,358 to the Special Aid Fund for the District's share of the special education summer school program its students attended. The General Fund also transferred \$896,178 to the Capital Projects Fund to pay for the camera project and the purchase of buses.

Capital asset balances for the year ended June 30, 2025 are as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/2025</u>
<b><u>Governmental Activities:</u></b>				
<b><u>Capital Assets that are not Depreciated -</u></b>				
Land	\$ 52,600	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 52,600
Work in progress	5,371,445	4,938,629	1,980,166	8,329,908
<b>Total Nondepreciable</b>	<b>\$ 5,424,045</b>	<b>\$ 4,938,629</b>	<b>\$ 1,980,166</b>	<b>\$ 8,382,508</b>
<b><u>Capital Assets that are Depreciated -</u></b>				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 36,901,507	\$ 2,054,383	\$ -	\$ 38,955,890
Machinery and equipment	5,140,005	1,100,663	747,668	5,493,000
<b>Total Depreciated Assets</b>	<b>\$ 42,041,512</b>	<b>\$ 3,155,046</b>	<b>\$ 747,668</b>	<b>\$ 44,448,890</b>
<b><u>Less Accumulated Depreciation -</u></b>				
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 15,035,016	\$ 784,081	\$ 65,967	\$ 15,753,130
Machinery and equipment	3,061,301	551,676	678,223	2,934,754
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<b>\$ 18,096,317</b>	<b>\$ 1,335,757</b>	<b>\$ 744,190</b>	<b>\$ 18,687,884</b>
<b>Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<b>\$ 23,945,195</b>	<b>\$ 1,819,289</b>	<b>\$ 3,478</b>	<b>\$ 25,761,006</b>
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$ 29,369,240</b>	<b>\$ 6,757,918</b>	<b>\$ 1,983,644</b>	<b>\$ 34,143,514</b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

*General Information*

The District participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS) and the New York State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS). Collectively, TRS and ERS are referred to herein as the "Systems". These are cost-sharing multiple employer, public employee retirement systems. The Systems offer a wide range of plans and benefits which are related to years of service and final average salary, vesting of retirement benefits, death and disability.

*Plan Descriptions*

*Teachers' Retirement System*

The TRS is administered by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the Retirement and Social Security of the State of New York. The System is governed by a 10-member Board of Trustees. Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in the New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The New York State TRS issues a publicly available financial report that contains financial statements and required supplementary information for the System. The report and additional information may be obtained by writing to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395 or by referring to the NYSSTR Comprehensive Annual Financial report which can be found on the System's website at [www.nystrs.org](http://www.nystrs.org).

*Employees' Retirement System*

The New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (The Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. Obligations of employers and employees to contribute and benefits to employees are governed by the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL). Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The District also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

The System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report and additional information may be obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement System, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244 or found at [www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php](http://www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php).

**Contributions**

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3% of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3% to 3.5% of their salary for the entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems' fiscal year ending March 31. Pursuant to Article 11 of the Education Law, the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board establishes rates annually for TRS.

The District is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The required contributions for the current year and two preceding years were:

<u>Contributions</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2025	\$ 358,789	\$ 779,422
2024	\$ 317,653	\$ 779,477
2023	\$ 268,587	\$ 807,339

The District contributions made to the Systems were equal to 100 percent of the contributions required for each year.

**Pension Liabilities**

At June 30, 2025, the District reported the following asset/(liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset/(liability) was measured as of March 31, 2025 for ERS and June 30, 2024 for TRS. The total net pension asset/(liability) used to calculate the net pension asset/(liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions of all participating members, as actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and TRS systems in reports provided to the District.

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
Net pension assets/(liability)	\$ (1,085,619)	\$ 1,247,896
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension asset/(liability)	0.006%	0.042%

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

*Pension Expense (Credit)*

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized its proportionate share of pension expense of \$237,638 for ERS and \$686,368 for TRS.

*Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>		<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 269,458	\$ 1,343,755	\$ 12,710	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	45,529	746,495	-	125,567
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	85,175	-	-	1,386,518
Changes in proportion and differences between the District's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	98,240	71,340	48,490	118,480
Subtotal	<u>\$ 498,402</u>	<u>\$ 2,161,590</u>	<u>\$ 61,200</u>	<u>\$ 1,630,565</u>
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	131,632	804,619	-	-
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 630,034</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,966,209</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 61,200</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,630,565</u></b>

District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension asset/(liability) in the year ended March 31, 2026 for ERS and June 30, 2025 for TRS. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources, and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
2025	\$ -	\$ (663,504)
2026	207,297	1,507,011
2027	298,381	(264,574)
2028	(82,274)	(287,115)
2029	13,798	167,791
Thereafter	-	71,416
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 437,202</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 531,025</u></b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

*Actuarial Assumptions*

The total pension asset/(liability) as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension asset/(liability) to the measurement date. The actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	March 31, 2025	June 30, 2024
Actuarial valuation date	April 1, 2024	June 30, 2023
Interest rate	5.90%	6.95%
Salary scale	4.30%	5.18%-1.95%
Decrement tables	April 1, 2015- March 31, 2020 System's Experience	July 1, 2015- June 30, 2020 System's Experience
Inflation rate	2.90%	2.40%
COLA's	1.50%	1.30%

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 - March 31, 2020 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on MP-2021. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries Scale MP-2021.

For ERS, the actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2025 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 - March 31, 2020. For TRS, actuarial assumptions were computed by the TRS Office of the Actuary and summarized in the Recommended Actuarial Assumptions 2021 report. The actuarial assumptions are based on recent TRS member experience. Detailed assumption information may be found in the TRS annual Actuarial Valuation Report.

The long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined in accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice (ASOP) No. 27, *Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations*. ASOP No. 27 provides guidance on the selection of an appropriate assumed investment rate of return. Consideration was given to expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class as well as historical investment data and plan performance.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

The long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of the measurement date are summarized below:

<b>Long Term Expected Rate of Return</b>		
Measurement date	<b><u>ERS</u></b> March 31, 2025	<b><u>TRS</u></b> June 30, 2024
<b><u>Asset Type -</u></b>		
Domestic equity	3.54%	6.60%
International equity	6.57%	7.40%
Global equity	0.00%	6.90%
Private equity	7.25%	10.00%
Real estate	4.95%	6.30%
Opportunistic/ARS portfolio	5.25%	0.00%
Real assets	5.55%	0.00%
Cash equivalents	0.25%	0.50%
Private debt	0.00%	5.90%
Real estate debt	0.00%	3.90%
High-yield fixed income securities	0.00%	4.80%
Domestic fixed income securities	0.00%	2.60%
Global fixed income securities	0.00%	2.50%
Credit	5.40%	0.00%
Fixed income	2.00%	0.00%

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

*Discount Rate*

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension asset/(liability) was 5.9% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, as actuarially determined. Based upon the assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension asset/(liability).

*Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset/(Liability) to the Discount Rate Assumption*

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) as of June 30, 2025 calculated using the discount rate of 5.9% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (4.9% for ERS and 5.95% for TRS) or 1-percentage point higher (6.9% for ERS and 7.95% for TRS) than the current rate:

<u>ERS</u>	<b>1% Decrease (4.90%)</b>	<b>Current Assumption (5.90%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (6.90%)</b>
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$ (3,141,919)	\$ (1,085,619)	\$ 631,392
<u>TRS</u>	<b>1% Decrease (5.95%)</b>	<b>Current Assumption (6.95%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (7.95%)</b>
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability)	\$ (5,764,102)	\$ 1,247,896	\$ 7,145,174

*Changes of Assumptions*

Changes of assumptions about future economic or demographic factors or other inputs are amortized over a closed period equal to the average of the expected service lives of all employees that are provided with pension benefits for the period during which the changes occurred. Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments are amortized over a closed five-year period.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***I. Pension Plans***

*Collective Pension Expense*

Collective pension expenses include certain current period changes in the collective net pension asset/(liability), projected earnings on pension plan investments, and the amortization of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for the current period. The collective pension expense for the year ended June 30, 2025 is \$267,340 for ERS and \$671,424 for TRS.

*Payables to the Pension Plan*

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31<sup>st</sup>. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2025 through June 30, 2025 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$131,632.

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 are paid to the System in September, October and November 2025 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 represent employee and employer contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$910,527.

*Other Benefits*

District employees may choose to participate in the District's elective deferred compensation plans established under Internal Revenue Code Sections 403(b) and 457.

***II. Indebtedness***

Short-Term Debt

*Bond Anticipation Notes (BAN)*

Notes issued in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds are recorded as a current liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the bonds. State law requires that bond anticipation notes issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date. Transactions in short term debt are summarized below:

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***II. Indebtedness***

Short-Term Debt

	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance 7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2025</u>
BAN - Additions/Reconstruction of Buildings, Facilities & Sites	6/25/2025	4.50%	\$ 7,000,000	\$ -	\$ 7,000,000	\$ -
BAN - Additions/Reconstruction of Buildings, Facilities & Sites	6/24/2026	4.00%	-	9,769,568	-	9,769,568
<b>Total Short-Term Debt</b>			<u>\$ 7,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,769,568</u>	<u>\$ 7,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,769,568</u>

Interest paid on the above short-term debt issued in the previous year was \$315,000 for the year ended June 30, 2025. For the short-term debt issued in the current year, no interest has been paid as it was issued on June 24, 2025 and management has determined any accrual of interest at June 30, 2025 to be immaterial.

Long-Term Debt

Serial Bonds

The District borrows money in order to acquire or construct buildings and improvements. This enables the cost of these capital assets to be borne by the present and future taxpayers receiving the benefit of the capital assets. These long-term liabilities are full faith and credit debt of the District. The provision to be made in future budgets for capital indebtedness represents the amount, exclusive of interest, authorized to be collected in future years from taxpayers and others for liquidation of the long-term liabilities.

Interest on long-term debt was comprised of:

Interest Paid	\$ 132,979
Less: Interest Accrued in the Prior Year	(5,369)
Plus: Interest Accrued in the Current Year	19,883
<b>Total Long-Term Interest Expense</b>	<u><u>\$ 147,493</u></u>

Long-Term Obligations

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Further, unmatured principal of general long-term debt does not require current appropriation and expenditure of governmental fund financial resources.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

**B. Liabilities**

**II. Indebtedness**

Changes

The changes in long-term liability and activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 are summarized as follows:

	<u>Restated Balance 7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 6/30/2025</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
<b><u>Governmental Activities:</u></b>					
<b><u>Bonds and Notes Payable -</u></b>					
Serial Bonds	\$ 990,000	\$ -	\$ 150,000	\$ 840,000	\$ 155,000
Lease Liability	78,444	62,513	36,314	104,643	34,987
Energy Performance Contracts	2,054,386		98,697	1,955,689	103,158
<b>Total Bonds and Notes Payable</b>	<b>\$ 3,122,830</b>	<b>\$ 62,513</b>	<b>\$ 285,011</b>	<b>\$ 2,900,332</b>	<b>\$ 293,145</b>
<b><u>Other Liabilities -</u></b>					
Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,486,477	\$ 100,435	\$ 501,293	\$ 1,085,619	\$ -
OPEB	44,929,145	3,334,297	12,471,131	35,792,311	-
Retainage Payable	116,730	226,611	-	343,341	343,341
Compensated Absences	107,365	6,421	-	113,786	80,499
<b>Total Other Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 46,639,717</b>	<b>\$ 3,667,764</b>	<b>\$ 12,972,424</b>	<b>\$ 37,335,057</b>	<b>\$ 423,840</b>
<b>Total Long-Term Obligations</b>	<b>\$ 49,762,547</b>	<b>\$ 3,730,277</b>	<b>\$ 13,257,435</b>	<b>\$ 40,235,389</b>	<b>\$ 716,985</b>

Additions and deletions to compensated absences is shown net since it is impractical to determine these amounts separately.

The above liabilities are liquidated by the general fund.

Maturity

The following is a summary of maturity of indebtedness:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Original Amount</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding 6/30/2025</u>
Refunding serial bond	\$ 2,145,000	2012	2028	2%-5%	\$ 365,000
Serial bond renovation	\$ 1,760,000	2018	2032	1.76%-3.25%	475,000
<b>Total Serial Bonds</b>					<b>\$ 840,000</b>
Energy Performance Contract	\$ 2,054,386	2023	2039	4.47%	\$ 1,955,689
<b>Total Energy Performance Contract</b>					<b>\$ 1,955,689</b>

The District has authorized but unissued debt in the amount of \$8,305,432 at June 30, 2025.

The following is a summary of maturing debt service requirements for general obligation bonds and notes:

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***II. Indebtedness***

Maturity

<u>Year</u>	<u>Serial Bonds and EPC</u>	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2026	\$ 258,158	\$ 118,448
2027	272,821	107,624
2028	282,694	96,150
2029	292,788	84,306
2030	183,112	72,013
2031-35	819,230	249,293
2036-39	686,886	70,864
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,795,689</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 798,698</u></b>

In prior years, the District defeased certain general obligations and other bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust accounts assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements. At June 30, 2025 there were no outstanding bonds that are considered defeased.

***III. Constitutional Debt Limit***

The constitution of the State of New York limits the amount of indebtedness which may be issued by the District. Basically, the District may issue indebtedness to the extent that the aggregate outstanding debt issues which are subject to such limit does not exceed 10% of the full valuation of taxable real estate within the District. At June 30, 2025, the District has exhausted 20.41% of its constitutional debt limit.

***IV. Deferred Inflows of Resources***

Deferred inflows of resources on the balance sheet - governmental funds arise when a potential revenue does not meet both the measurable and available criteria for recognition in the current period and is contingent on future outcomes not expected to occur within the availability period.

***V. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources***

The deferred outflows and inflows reported on the statement of net position consist of the following:

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**2. DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS**

***B. Liabilities***

***V. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources***

	<b>Deferred <u>Outflows</u></b>	<b>Deferred <u>Inflows</u></b>
Pension	\$ 3,596,243	\$ 1,691,765
OPEB	1,848,292	16,742,125
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 5,444,535</b>	<b>\$ 18,433,890</b>

**3. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

***A. Risk Financing and Related Insurance***

The Hoosic Valley Central School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, injuries to employees; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past two years.

There are currently pending certiorari proceedings, the results of which could require the payment of future tax refunds by the District if existing assessment rolls are modified based on the outcome of the litigation proceedings. However, the amount of these possible refunds cannot be determined at the present time. Any payments resulting from adverse decisions will be funded in the year the payment is made.

The District does not purchase insurance for the risk of losses for unemployment claims. Instead, the District manages its risks for these losses internally and accounts for them in the District's general fund, including provisions for unexpected and unusual claims.

**Workers' Compensation Insurance**

The District participates in a claims-servicing public entity risk pool, Rensselaer-Columbia-Greene Workers' Compensation Consortium (RCGWCC), to insure workers' compensation claims. The RCGWCC, a consortium of school districts located in Rensselaer, Columbia and Greene counties of New York, was accepted as a self-insurer by the State of New York Workers' Compensation Board effective July 1, 1985. The Consortium is governed by a Plan Agreement administered by a Board of Directors, consisting of one Director for each member. As of June 30, 2025, there were 17 members in the Consortium. Workers' compensation benefits are provided by the Plan and administered under a contract with PMA Companies, the third-party claims administrator for the consortium.

The purpose of the Consortium is to provide for the efficient and economical evaluation, processing, administration, defense and payment of claims against Plan members for workers' compensation and employers' liability payments through self-insurance and otherwise, to achieve cost savings for such claims and services, to provide risk management, to the extent permitted by law, to reduce future liability for workers' compensation and employer liability payments; and to

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2025**

**3. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

***A. Risk Financing and Related Insurance***

perform all other functions reasonably necessary and incident to such purposes; including but not limited to, the obtaining of excess workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability insurance for the Plan members. Current coverage limits are \$1,000,000 per occurrence for employers' liability and excess workers' compensation insurance coverage for paid workers' compensation claims in excess of \$600,000 per individual occurrence.

The Consortium provides that each member continues to be individually liable for workers' compensation payments to employees and for employers' liability payments to third parties. The Plan is a public entity risk pool without any transfer of risk among the participants.

To fund the Consortium, each Consortium member is assessed an annual premium for workers' compensation coverage in accordance with a reasonable estimate of each member's responsibility for actual claims and expenses of the Consortium. Assessments are based on such factors as the cost of insurance premiums, the amount of anticipated interest income, number of employees, payrolls, claims experience, services rendered, benefits received and other relevant factors.

Health Insurance Plan

The District participates in the Rensselaer-Columbia-Greene (R-C-G) Health Insurance Trust, which is a Trust formed under New York State Insurance Law on June 30, 1988. The Trust's purpose is to provide for the purchase of policies of group health, prescription, dental and vision insurance, pursuant to Insurance Law Section 4235, and to provide related services to its members. There are currently 19 members of the R-C-G Health Insurance Trust. The District participates in the health and prescription plans offered through the Trust.

The Trust is governed by a Trust Agreement and a Board of Trustees who execute the provisions of the Trust, as set forth in the Agreement. Premium costs for group health insurance and related policies purchased and for group health insurance administration are allocated among the Trust members. Payments made by members to the Trust for such policies are paid to the group insurance carriers by the Trust. The Trust obtains independent coverage for the insured events and the District has transferred all related risk to the pool. The Trust has contracted with Benetech for third party administration.

***B. Other Items***

The District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the State and Federal governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior audits, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

The District has various commitments with contractors for the completion of capital projects.

The District has been named as defendant in an action. At this time, no assessment can be made regarding the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome or range of potential loss.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**4. POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OBLIGATION PAYABLE**

*Plan Description*

The District administers a defined benefit OPEB plan that provides OPEB benefits to employees of the District governed by contractual agreements. The plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan (the Plan). Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District’s Board, subject to applicable collective bargaining and employment agreements, and Board of Education policy. The Plan does not issue a separate financial report since there are no assets legally segregated for the sole purpose of paying benefits under the Plan. No assets are accumulated in trust that meet the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement No. 75.

*Funding Policy*

The obligations of the Plan members and employers are established by action of the District pursuant to applicable collective bargaining and other employment agreements. Employees contribute varying percentages of the premiums, depending on when retired and their applicable agreement. Employees are required to reach age 55 and have 10 years of service, to qualify for other post-employment benefits. The District currently funds the Plan to satisfy current obligations on a pay-as-you-go basis. During the year ended June 30, 2025 approximately \$1,583,000 was paid on behalf of 187 retirees.

*Benefits Provided*

The District provides for continuation of medical benefits for certain retirees and their spouses. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under, retirees and their spouses receive benefits for the lifetime of the retired employee. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

*Employees Covered by Benefit Terms*

At the valuation date, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	187
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active Employees	175
<b>Total</b>	<b>362</b>

*Net OPEB Liability*

The District's total OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2025; the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2024.

*Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs*

The total OPEB liability at the valuation date was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all period included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**4. POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OBLIGATION PAYABLE**

*Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs*

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary Increases	2.40 percent, average, including inflation
Discount Rate	5.20 percent
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	Initial rates of 6.60% and 7.30% for pre-65 and post-65, respectively decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.80% over 49 years
Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs	Varies depending on contract

Mortality rates were based on PubT-2010 Headcount-Weighted Mortality Table for teaching positions and Pub-G 2010 Headcount-Weighted Mortality tables for non-teaching positions projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2021.

Retirement participation rate assumed that 85% of future retirees eligible for coverage will elect the benefit. Also, 40% of spouses are assumed to elect coverage at retirement and 0% of spouses are assumed to continue coverage after the death of the retiree. 100% of future retirees and spouses are assumed to continue coverage past age 65. For current retirees, actual census information was used.

Additionally, a tiered approach based on age and years of service was used to determine retirement rate assumption.

Termination rates are based on tables used by the New York State Teachers' Retirement System and the New York State and Local Retirement System. Rate are tiered based on the percentage of employees who will terminate employment at any given age each year, for reasons other than death or retirement.

The discount rate was based on the S&P Municipal Bond 20-year High Grade Index.

*Changes in the Net OPEB Liability*

Changes in the District's net OPEB liability were as follows:

Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 44,929,145</u>
<u>Changes for the Year -</u>	
Service cost	\$ 1,538,916
Interest	1,795,381
Effect of plan changes	-
Demographic gains or losses	(4,394,483)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(6,493,300)
Benefit payments	<u>(1,583,348)</u>
Net Changes	<u>\$ (9,136,834)</u>
<b>Balance at June 30, 2025</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 35,792,311</u></u></b>

Changes of benefit terms reflect changes in assumptions and other inputs including a change in the discount rate from 3.93% in 2024 to 5.20% in 2025.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**4. POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OBLIGATION PAYABLE**

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate*

The following presents the District's total OPEB liability, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (4.20%) or 1 percentage point higher (6.20%) than the current discount rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Discount Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b><u>(4.20%)</u></b>	<b><u>(5.20%)</u></b>	<b><u>(6.20%)</u></b>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 40,847,426	\$ 35,792,311	\$ 31,652,015

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates*

The following presents the District's total OPEB liability, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.60% and 6.30% decreasing to 2.80%) or 1 percentage point higher (7.60% and 8.30% decrease to 4.80%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Healthcare Cost Trend Rates</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
	<b>(5.60% and 6.30% Decreasing to <u>2.80%</u>)</b>	<b>(6.60% and 7.30% Decreasing to <u>3.80%</u>)</b>	<b>(7.60% and 8.30% Decreasing to <u>4.80%</u>)</b>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 30,981,449	\$ 35,792,311	\$ 41,841,069

*OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB*

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$759,766. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 4,575,016
Changes of assumptions	1,848,292	12,167,109
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,848,292</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 16,742,125</u></b>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**4. POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OBLIGATION PAYABLE**

*OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB*

<u>Year</u>	
2026	\$ (3,225,466)
2027	(3,225,466)
2028	(3,071,206)
2029	(2,144,757)
2030	(1,671,537)
Thereafter	(1,555,401)
<b>Total</b>	<b><u><u>\$ (14,893,833)</u></u></b>

**5. TAX ABATEMENTS**

The District has four real property tax agreements that are entered into by the Rensselaer County Industrial Development Agency. The District's property tax revenue was reduced by \$47,499. The District received Payment in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) payments totaling \$47,499.

**6. LEASE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

*Lease Assets*

A summary of the lease asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>7/1/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/2025</u>
<b><u>Lease Assets:</u></b>				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 427,031	\$ 123,038	\$ 51,367	\$ 498,702
<b><i>Total Lease Assets</i></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 427,031</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 123,038</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 51,367</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 498,702</u></u></b>
<b><u>Less Accumulated Amortization -</u></b>				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 234,009	\$ 105,691	\$ 51,367	\$ 288,333
<b><i>Total Accumulated Amortization</i></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 234,009</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 105,691</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 51,367</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 288,333</u></u></b>
<b><i>Total Lease Assets, Net</i></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 193,022</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 17,347</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ -</u></u></b>	<b><u><u>\$ 210,369</u></u></b>

*Lease liabilities are summarized as follows:*

	<u>Date</u>	<u>Payment</u> <u>Terms</u>	<u>Payment</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Total Lease</u> <u>Liability</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30</u> <u>2025</u>
Furniture and equipment	8/15/2019	5 Years	\$ 836	\$ 31,782	\$ -
Furniture and equipment	4/15/2020	4 Years	480	16,349	-
Furniture and equipment	8/15/2019	5 Years	315	11,995	-
Furniture and equipment	7/1/2023	5 Years	1,676	61,564	44,034
Furniture and equipment	5/1/2024	4 years	384	18,432	13,056
Furniture and equipment	7/1/2024	4 years	1,676	62,513	47,553
<b>Total Lease Liabilities</b>					<b><u><u>\$ 104,643</u></u></b>

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2025**

**6. LEASE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

*Lease Liabilities*

The computer equipment and printers were leased for the District with the terms noted above. These leases are not renewable and the District will not acquire the equipment at the end of the terms noted above.

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

<b>Year Ending</b>	<b>Principal</b>
<b><u>June 30,</u></b>	
2026	\$ 34,987
2027	36,240
2028	33,416
	<u>\$ 104,643</u>

**7. CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The implementation of the statement changes the calculation of compensated absences based on estimates and rates defined in the standard. The adjustment recorded to the opening net position is summarized below:

	<b>Government-Wide Statements</b>
Net position beginning of year, as previously stated	\$ (16,787,631)
Adjustments GASB 101 Implementation	<u>(27,179)</u>
Net position beginning of year, as restated	<u>\$ (16,814,810)</u>

**8. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The District has evaluated subsequent events through October 8, 2025, which is the date these financial statements were issued. All subsequent events requiring recognition as of June 30, 2025, have been incorporated into these financial statements.

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity-**  
**Budget and Actual - General Fund**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Original</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Amended</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Year's</u> <u>Revenues</u>	<u>Over (Under)</u> <u>Revised</u> <u>Budget</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
<b>Local Sources -</b>				
Real property taxes	\$ 8,310,415	\$ 8,310,415	\$ 8,307,776	\$ (2,639)
Real property tax items	797,578	797,578	807,368	9,790
Charges for services	165,520	165,520	177,617	12,097
Use of money and property	45,000	45,000	414,471	369,471
Sale of property and compensation for loss	25,000	25,000	15,784	(9,216)
Miscellaneous	268,500	271,500	933,984	662,484
<b>State Sources -</b>				
Basic formula	9,465,037	9,465,037	9,079,928	(385,109)
Lottery aid	1,945,000	1,945,000	2,139,232	194,232
BOCES	1,281,463	1,281,463	1,094,162	(187,301)
Textbooks	50,911	50,911	50,853	(58)
<b>All Other Aid -</b>				
Computer software	26,842	26,842	26,812	(30)
Library loan	5,300	5,300	5,293	(7)
Other aid	-	-	38,897	38,897
<b>Federal Sources</b>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>61,182</u>	<u>11,182</u>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<u>\$ 22,436,566</u>	<u>\$ 22,439,566</u>	<u>\$ 23,153,359</u>	<u>\$ 713,793</u>
<b>Other Sources -</b>				
Transfer - in	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Premium on bond anticipation note	-	-	70,280	70,280
<b>TOTAL REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES</b>	<u>\$ 22,436,566</u>	<u>\$ 22,439,566</u>	<u>\$ 23,223,639</u>	<u>\$ 713,793</u>
Appropriated reserves	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 778,678</u>		
Appropriated fund equity	<u>\$ 1,357,506</u>	<u>\$ 1,357,506</u>		
Prior year encumbrances	<u>\$ 15,568</u>	<u>\$ 15,568</u>		
<b>TOTAL REVENUES AND APPROPRIATED RESERVES/ FUND EQUITY</b>	<u><u>\$ 23,809,640</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 24,591,318</u></u>		

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity -**  
**Budget and Actual - General Fund**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Current Year's Expenditures</u>	<u>Encumbrances</u>	<u>Unencumbered Balances</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>General Support -</b>					
Board of education	\$ 32,790	\$ 31,640	\$ 26,408	\$ 210	\$ 5,022
Central administration	241,104	241,104	238,570	-	2,534
Finance	459,473	460,036	437,738	-	22,298
Staff	53,152	77,463	76,442	-	1,021
Central services	1,764,078	1,772,557	1,685,275	-	87,282
Special items	354,169	356,141	349,636	-	6,505
<b>Instructional -</b>					
Instruction, administration and improvement	822,626	814,666	774,726	(1)	39,941
Teaching - regular school	5,641,793	5,645,289	5,424,296	21,228	199,765
Programs for children with handicapping conditions	3,521,489	3,526,165	3,513,460	698	12,007
Occupational education	751,674	753,774	753,774	-	-
Teaching - special schools	9,000	9,388	5,270	-	4,118
Instructional media	446,390	481,772	462,700	2,758	16,314
Pupil services	954,052	981,062	907,146	8,198	65,718
<b>Pupil Transportation</b>	1,643,336	1,635,570	1,391,819	-	243,751
<b>Employee Benefits</b>	6,191,964	6,034,567	5,817,026	-	217,541
<b>Debt service - principal</b>	248,697	285,010	285,010	-	-
<b>Debt service - interest</b>	513,853	517,980	447,980	-	70,000
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>\$ 23,649,640</u>	<u>\$ 23,624,184</u>	<u>\$ 22,597,276</u>	<u>\$ 33,091</u>	<u>\$ 993,817</u>
<b>Other Uses -</b>					
Transfers - out	\$ 160,000	\$ 967,134	\$ 930,536	\$ -	\$ 36,598
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES</b>	<u>\$ 23,809,640</u>	<u>\$ 24,591,318</u>	<u>\$ 23,527,812</u>	<u>\$ 33,091</u>	<u>\$ 1,030,415</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND EQUITY</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (304,173)</u>		
<b>FUND EQUITY, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>7,409,045</u>	<u>7,409,045</u>	<u>7,409,045</u>		
<b>FUND EQUITY, END OF YEAR</b>	<u><u>\$ 7,409,045</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,409,045</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,104,872</u></u>		

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY</b>								
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Measurement date	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018
Service cost	\$ 1,538,916	\$ 1,634,488	\$ 1,704,712	\$ 2,666,736	\$ 2,294,149	\$ 1,250,849	\$ 1,668,508	\$ 1,662,085
Interest	1,795,381	1,677,337	1,671,753	1,243,504	1,112,299	1,420,707	1,411,865	1,368,532
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	(843,764)	-	-	-	-	-
Effect of demographic gains and losses	(4,394,483)	-	(856,026)	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experiences	-	-	-	-	(1,044,517)	-	1,647,091	(288,403)
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(6,493,300)	(1,858,264)	(1,237,010)	(11,720,093)	6,048,962	7,569,133	(9,243,901)	-
Benefit payments	<u>(1,583,348)</u>	<u>(1,673,704)</u>	<u>(1,606,681)</u>	<u>(1,545,224)</u>	<u>(1,542,754)</u>	<u>(1,543,152)</u>	<u>(1,531,764)</u>	<u>(1,079,916)</u>
<b>Net Change in Total OPEB Liability</b>	<b>\$ (9,136,834)</b>	<b>\$ (220,143)</b>	<b>\$ (1,167,016)</b>	<b>\$ (9,355,077)</b>	<b>\$ 6,868,139</b>	<b>\$ 8,697,537</b>	<b>\$ (6,048,201)</b>	<b>\$ 1,662,298</b>
<b>Total OPEB Liability - Beginning</b>	<b>\$ 44,929,145</b>	<b>\$ 45,149,288</b>	<b>\$ 46,316,304</b>	<b>\$ 55,671,381</b>	<b>\$ 48,803,242</b>	<b>\$ 40,105,705</b>	<b>\$ 46,153,906</b>	<b>\$ 44,491,608</b>
<b>Total OPEB Liability - Ending</b>	<b><u>\$ 35,792,311</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 44,929,145</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 45,149,288</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 46,316,304</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 55,671,381</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 48,803,242</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 40,105,705</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 46,153,906</u></b>
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 9,843,593	\$ 8,076,380	\$ 8,076,380	\$ 8,233,158	\$ 8,233,158	\$ 7,179,823	\$ 7,179,823	\$ 7,871,616
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	363.61%	556.30%	559.03%	562.56%	676.19%	679.73%	558.59%	586.33%

10 years of historical information is not available, and will be added each year subsequent to the year of implementation until 10 years of historical data is present.

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedules of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>NYSERS Pension Plan</b>										
	<b><u>2025</u></b>	<b><u>2024</u></b>	<b><u>2023</u></b>	<b><u>2022</u></b>	<b><u>2021</u></b>	<b><u>2020</u></b>	<b><u>2019</u></b>	<b><u>2018</u></b>	<b><u>2017</u></b>	<b><u>2016</u></b>
Proportion of the net pension liability (assets)	0.0063317%	0.0066910%	0.0068181%	0.0063578%	0.0067077%	0.0066307%	0.0065625%	0.0068472%	0.0061303%	0.0070343%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)	\$ 1,085,619	\$ 985,184	\$ 1,462,070	\$ (519,725)	\$ 6,679	\$ 1,755,840	\$ 464,975	\$ 220,988	\$ 861,155	\$ 1,129,032
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,979,686	\$ 2,767,032	\$ 2,695,331	\$ 827,818	\$ 1,949,806	\$ 2,225,319	\$ 2,148,164	\$ 1,962,884	\$ 1,922,125	\$ 1,883,683
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	36.43%	35.60%	54.24%	-62.78%	0.34%	78.90%	21.65%	11.26%	44.80%	59.94%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	93.08%	93.88%	90.78%	103.65%	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%	98.24%	94.70%	90.70%

<b>NYSTRS Pension Plan</b>										
	<b><u>2025</u></b>	<b><u>2024</u></b>	<b><u>2023</u></b>	<b><u>2022</u></b>	<b><u>2021</u></b>	<b><u>2020</u></b>	<b><u>2019</u></b>	<b><u>2018</u></b>	<b><u>2017</u></b>	<b><u>2016</u></b>
Proportion of the net pension liability (assets)	0.041825%	0.043835%	0.042837%	0.041156%	0.040735%	0.039752%	0.039718%	0.043940%	0.040912%	0.041330%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)	\$ (1,247,896)	\$ 501,293	\$ 822,000	\$ (7,131,901)	\$ 1,125,606	\$ (1,032,758)	\$ 718,209	\$ (307,033)	\$ 438,188	\$ (4,292,922)
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,187,320	\$ 8,199,345	\$ 8,407,633	\$ 7,969,629	\$ 7,407,336	\$ 7,316,070	\$ 6,997,723	\$ 6,478,287	\$ 6,421,047	\$ 6,292,626
Proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-15.24%	6.11%	9.78%	-89.49%	15.20%	-14.12%	10.26%	-4.74%	6.82%	-68.22%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	102.10%	99.20%	98.60%	113.20%	97.80%	102.20%	101.53%	100.66%	99.01%	110.46%

**Required Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedules of District Contributions**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**NYSERS Pension Plan**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 358,789	\$ 296,205	\$ 256,450	\$ 326,908	\$ 311,675	\$ 284,199	\$ 278,035	\$ 285,755	\$ 325,378	\$ 316,062
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(358,789)	(296,205)	(256,450)	(326,908)	(311,675)	(284,199)	(278,035)	(285,755)	(325,378)	(316,062)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,979,686	\$ 2,767,032	\$ 2,695,331	\$ 827,818	\$ 1,949,806	\$ 2,225,319	\$ 2,148,164	\$ 1,962,884	\$ 1,922,125	\$ 1,883,683
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	12.04%	10.70%	9.51%	39.49%	15.98%	12.77%	12.94%	14.56%	16.93%	16.78%

**NYSTRS Pension Plan**

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Contractually required contributions	\$ 779,422	\$ 833,076	\$ 743,696	\$ 665,714	\$ 612,575	\$ 704,663	\$ 634,025	\$ 750,208	\$ 837,129	\$ 1,088,333
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(779,422)	(833,076)	(743,696)	(665,714)	(612,575)	(704,663)	(634,025)	(750,208)	(837,129)	(1,088,333)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,187,320	\$ 8,199,345	\$ 8,407,633	\$ 7,969,629	\$ 7,407,336	\$ 7,316,070	\$ 6,997,723	\$ 6,478,287	\$ 6,421,047	\$ 6,292,626
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	9.52%	10.16%	8.85%	8.35%	8.27%	9.63%	9.06%	11.58%	13.04%	17.30%

**Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Changes From Adopted Budget To Final Budget**  
**And The Schedule of Real Property Tax Limit**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET:**

Adopted budget		\$ 23,794,072
Prior year's encumbrances		15,568
<b>Original Budget</b>		<u>\$ 23,809,640</u>
Budget revisions -		
Donations		3,000
Capital Reserve		778,678
<b>FINAL BUDGET</b>		<u><u>\$ 24,591,318</u></u>

**SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION:**

2025-26 voter approved expenditure budget		\$ 24,736,562
<u>Unrestricted fund equity:</u>		
Assigned fund equity	\$ 1,537,884	
Unassigned fund equity	<u>989,464</u>	
Total Unrestricted fund equity	<u>\$ 2,527,348</u>	
<u>Less adjustments:</u>		
Appropriated fund equity	\$ 1,504,793	
Encumbrances included in assigned fund equity	<u>33,091</u>	
Total adjustments	<u>\$ 1,537,884</u>	
General fund equity subject to Section 1318 of		
Real Property Tax Law		<u>989,464</u>
<b>ACTUAL PERCENTAGE</b>		<u><u>4.00%</u></u>

**Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Project Expenditures - Capital Projects Fund**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Project Title/SED Project Number	Original Appropriation	Revised Appropriation	Expenditures			Unexpended Balance	Methods of Financing			Fund Equity	
			Prior Years	Current Year	Total		Proceeds of Obligations	State Sources	Local Sources		Total
High School Renovations - Project # 0002-013, 0001-0007, 0002-015, 0002-019, 0001-006	\$ 17,125,000	\$ 17,279,041	\$ 17,118,030	\$ -	\$ 17,118,030	\$ 161,011	\$ 16,720,900	\$ 404,100	\$ -	\$ 17,125,000	\$ 6,970
Roof and Energy Management System Replacement - Project # 0001-011, 0001-012	2,200,000	2,200,000	2,039,345	-	2,039,345	160,655	2,040,000	-	-	2,040,000	655
Playground	38,509	38,509	36,625	-	36,625	1,884	-	-	38,509	38,509	1,884
Capital Projects 15-16	100,000	106,000	107,703	-	107,703	(1,703)	-	-	106,000	106,000	(1,703)
Wanko Building Demolition - Project # 1006-001	175,000	175,000	172,844	-	172,844	2,156	-	-	175,000	175,000	2,156
18-19 Carpet Replacement Project	100,000	100,000	85,026	-	85,026	14,974	-	-	100,000	100,000	14,974
19-20 Track Renovation Project	310,263	310,263	235,388	-	235,388	74,875	-	-	310,265	310,265	74,877
19-20 HS Floor Replacement Project	100,000	25,000	-	-	-	25,000	-	-	25,000	25,000	25,000
Energy Performance - NYSED Project #: 001-017; 002-024; 5009-005	2,054,386	2,054,386	1,980,166	74,220	2,054,386	-	2,054,386	112,077	-	2,166,463	112,077
\$12.7 Million - NYSED Project #s: 001-016; 002-023; 5009-004	12,710,000	12,710,000	3,297,688	4,709,516	8,007,204	4,702,796	-	-	1,704,707	1,704,707	(6,302,497)
Elementary Floor - NYSED Project # 001-018 (2023-24)	100,000	100,000	94,199	-	94,199	5,801	-	-	100,000	100,000	5,801
Elementary Walk In Freezer - NYSED Project # 001-019	175,000	175,000	-	1,782	1,782	173,218	-	-	175,000	175,000	173,218
HS Cafè Flooring - NYSED Project #002-023	-	-	-	720	720	(720)	-	-	-	-	(720)
Camera Project (2024-25)	125,000	125,000	-	98,652	98,652	26,348	-	-	125,000	125,000	26,348
Lease expense	-	-	79,996	62,513	142,509	(142,509)	-	-	142,509	142,509	-
Bus Purchases (2024-25)	778,678	771,178	-	771,178	771,178	-	-	-	771,178	771,178	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 36,091,836</b>	<b>\$ 36,169,377</b>	<b>\$ 25,247,010</b>	<b>\$ 5,718,581</b>	<b>\$ 30,965,591</b>	<b>\$ 5,203,786</b>	<b>\$ 20,815,286</b>	<b>\$ 516,177</b>	<b>\$ 3,773,168</b>	<b>\$ 25,104,631</b>	<b>\$ (5,860,960)</b>

**Supplementary Information**  
**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Net Investment in Capital and Lease Assets**  
**June 30, 2025**

<b>Capital and lease assets, net</b>		\$ 34,353,883
 <b>Add:</b>		
Cash on hand	\$ 15,591	
Investments	4,121,744	
		4,137,335
 <b>Deduct:</b>		
Bond payable	\$ 840,000	
Installment purchase debt	1,955,689	
Retainage payable	343,341	
Bond Anticipation Note	9,769,568	
Lease Liability	104,643	
		13,013,241
 <b>Net Investment in Capital and Lease Assets</b>		 <b>\$ 25,477,977</b>



BUSINESS  
ADVISORS  
AND CPAS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE  
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the President and Members  
of the Board of Education of  
Hoosic Valley Central School District

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Hoosic Valley Central School District (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 8, 2025.

***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

### ***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matter that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2025-001.

### **District's Response to Findings**

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Mengel, Metzger, Barw & Co. LLP*

Latham, NY  
October 8, 2025

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results**

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditor's report issued unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_\_yes      X  no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_\_\_\_\_yes      X  none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?   X  yes    \_\_\_\_\_no

**Section II: Financial Statement Findings**

*Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards:*

Noncompliance Material to the Financial Statements

2025-001      Compliance with School Food Service Resource Management

*Criteria:* According to the code of federal regulations section CFR § 210.14 (b) the school food authority shall limit its net cash resources to no more than 6 months' worth of average expenditures.

*Statement of Condition:* The fund balance of the school lunch fund exceeds 6 months of the average expenditure of the fund by approximately \$192,000.

*Cause:* The cumulative effect of expenditures being less than revenue for a number of years was impacted by the increase in federal reimbursement rates and funding.

*Effect of Condition:* The District was not in compliance with federal guidelines.

*Context:* As part of audit procedures, the compliance with this federal guideline is reviewed.

*Recommendation:* The District should develop a plan regarding how to address and use the excess in future years. The District is required to submit a plan to the Child Nutrition Program Administration detailing how the District will reduce the fund balance to an acceptable level.

*Views of responsible officials and planned corrective actions:* The District has created a new full time food service director position to assist in assessing methods to diversify the meals offered to students and increase participation. Additionally, the Business Manager will work with the Food Service Team to identify the supplies and equipment that will need to be purchased to facilitate the efforts to increase and diversify meal offerings.

**HOOSIC VALLEY CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

**Finding 2024-001** Compliance with School Food Service Resource Management

*Statement of Condition:* The fund balance of the school lunch fund exceeds 3 months of the average expenditure of the fund by approximately \$292,000.

Current Status

Comment was repeated as item 2025-001.